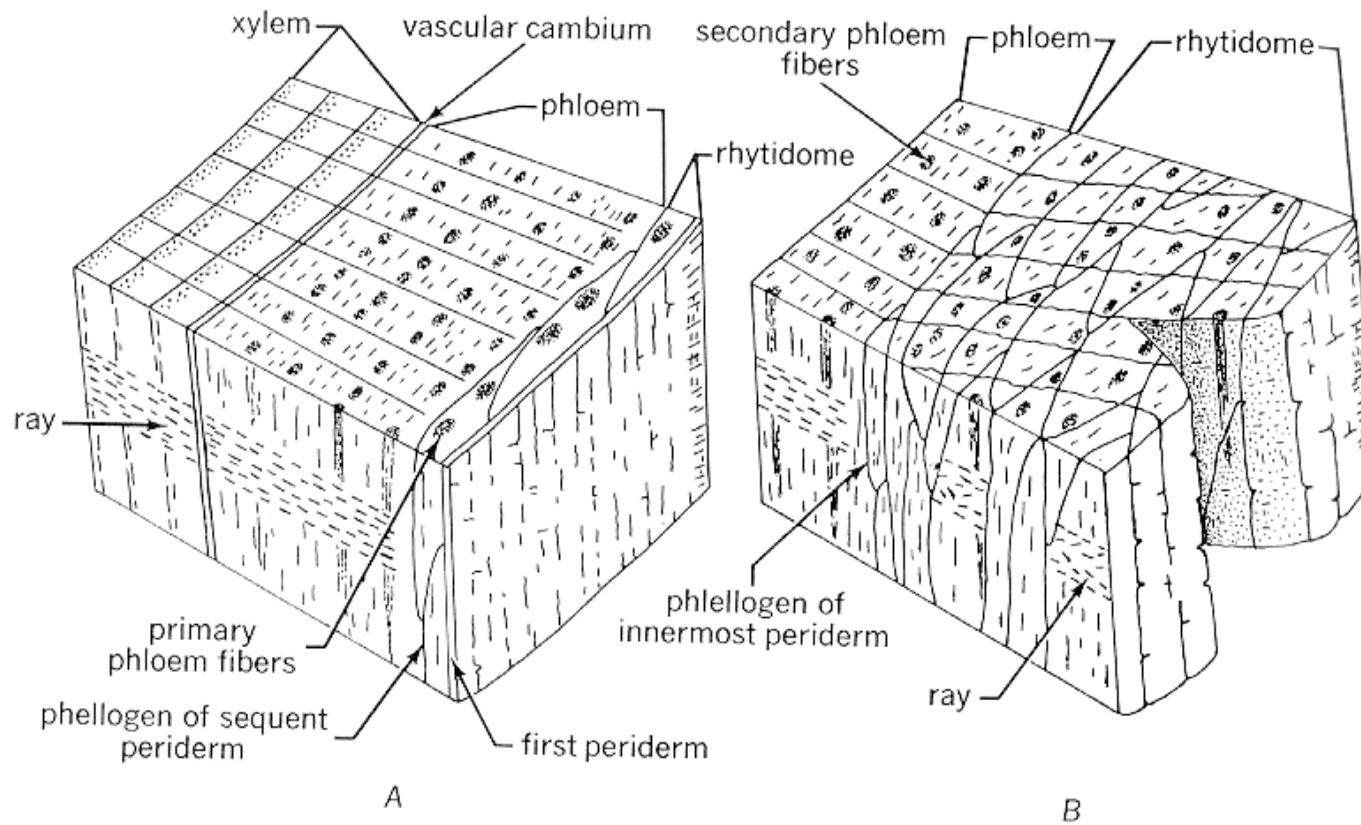


Fig. 11.20 Disease cycle of beech bark disease caused by *Nectria coccinea* var. *faginata*.

Blanchard and Tatter 1981



**Figure 12.4** Diagrams showing an earlier (*A*) and a later (*B*) stage in the development of rhytidome. In *A* cortex and primary phloem are included in the rhytidome; in *B*, many layers of secondary phloem. The earlier layers of rhytidome have been shed in *B*.